

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Boundary Layer Meteorology	1
1.2	A Primer on Terminology	4
1.3	Application Topics	5
1.4	Structure of This Book	10
1.5	How to Use This Book	11
2	Fundamental Equations	15
2.1	Coordinate Systems	15
2.2	Principle of Momentum Conservation	16
2.3	Conservation of Mass	19
2.4	Conservation of Energy	22
2.5	The Surface Energy Balance	24
2.6	The Ideal Gas Law	28
2.7	Problems	30
	References	33
3	Governing Equations for Mean Quantities	35
3.1	Reynolds Decomposition	35
3.2	Flow Incompressibility	39
3.3	The Mean Equations for Velocity, Mixing Ratio, and Potential Temperature	41
3.4	Simplified One-Dimensional Equations	45
3.5	The Closure Problem	49
3.6	Quantifying Surface Eddy Fluxes	54
3.7	Problems	60
	References	66
4	Generation and Maintenance of Atmospheric Turbulence	67
4.1	Energy Pools and Energy Transfers	67
4.2	Budget of the Mean Flow Kinetic Energy	70
4.3	Budget of the Turbulent Kinetic Energy	74

4.4	Air Stability	80
4.5	Problems	87
	References	91
5	Flow in Plant Canopies	93
5.1	Canopy Morphology	93
5.2	Canopy Volume Averaging	94
5.3	The Mean Momentum Equations	97
5.4	Analytical Wind Profiles in the Canopy	99
5.5	Budgets of Mean Flow and Turbulent Kinetic Energy	103
5.6	Shear Instability and Transition to Turbulence	105
5.7	Problems	110
	References	113
6	Balance of Forces in the Atmospheric Boundary Layer	115
6.1	Introduction	115
6.2	Structures of the Land Boundary Layer	115
6.3	Structures of the Marine Boundary Layer	121
6.4	Balance of Forces in Neutral and Convective Conditions	123
6.5	Balance of Forces in Stable Conditions	129
6.6	Problems	134
	References	139
7	Tracer Diffusion in the Lower Boundary Layer	141
7.1	Basic Constraints	141
7.2	Point-Source Diffusion in Homogeneous Turbulence	144
7.3	Gaussian Plume Model for Elevated Sources	149
7.4	Diffusion from Ground-Level Sources	152
7.5	Diffusion in Plant Canopies	156
7.6	Footprint Theory	160
7.7	Problems	167
	References	170
8	Principles of Eddy Covariance	173
8.1	Introduction	173
8.2	The Canopy Source Term	174
8.3	The Concept of Net Ecosystem Exchange	177
8.4	The Chamber Method	178
8.5	The Eddy Covariance Control Volume	180
8.6	Eddy Covariance in Advection-Free Conditions	185
8.7	Vertical Advection	186
8.8	Horizontal Advection	190
8.9	Practical Considerations	195
8.10	Problems	196
	References	199

9 Density Effects on Flux Measurements	201
9.1 Density Effects	201
9.2 Density Corrections to Eddy Covariance Fluxes.....	202
9.3 Density Effects on Flux-Gradient Relation	207
9.4 Density Corrections to Chamber Fluxes	212
9.5 Problems	214
References.....	217
10 Energy Balance, Evaporation, and Surface Temperature	219
10.1 Resistance Analogy for Leaf-Scale Fluxes.....	219
10.2 Canopy Energy Balance and the Big-Leaf Model	223
10.3 One-Source Model in Remote Sensing Applications.....	226
10.4 One-Source Model of Surface Temperature	228
10.5 Two-Source Model of Evaporation	235
10.6 Improved Representations of Surface–Air Exchange	238
10.7 Problems	239
References.....	243
11 Budgets of Heat, Water Vapor, and Trace Gases in the Atmospheric Boundary Layer	245
11.1 Introduction.....	245
11.2 The Slab Approximation of the Convective Boundary Layer	246
11.3 Boundary Layer Growth and Entrainment	249
11.4 Heat Budget in the Convective Boundary Layer.....	253
11.5 Carbon Dioxide Budget in the Convective Boundary Layer	256
11.6 Water Vapor Budget in the Convective Boundary Layer	258
11.7 Trace Gases in the Nighttime Stable Boundary Layer.....	261
11.8 Problems	264
References.....	268
12 The Urban Boundary Layer	271
12.1 Urban Surface Energy Balance	271
12.2 Modeling Urban Land Surface Processes	274
12.3 Urban Heat Island	278
12.4 Urban Wet-Bulb Island.....	282
12.5 Carbon Dioxide Budget	286
12.6 Problems	289
References.....	292
13 The Polluted Boundary Layer	295
13.1 A Primer on Radiation Transfer	295
13.2 Aerosol Effects on Surface Energy, CO ₂ and H ₂ O Fluxes	299
13.3 The Slab Approximation	305
13.4 Improved Representation of Aerosols in Boundary Layer Models	307
13.5 Aerosol Effects on Boundary Layer Properties	314

13.6 Problems	316
References	318
14 The Cloudy Boundary Layer	321
14.1 Clouds in the Boundary Layer	321
14.2 Thermodynamic Variables and Governing Equations	322
14.3 Boundary Layer Topped by a Cloud Deck	327
14.4 Partly Cloudy Boundary Layer	339
14.5 Measurement and Parameterization of Entrainment Velocity	344
14.6 Problems	350
References	353
Abbreviations, Symbols, and Constants	357
Index	365