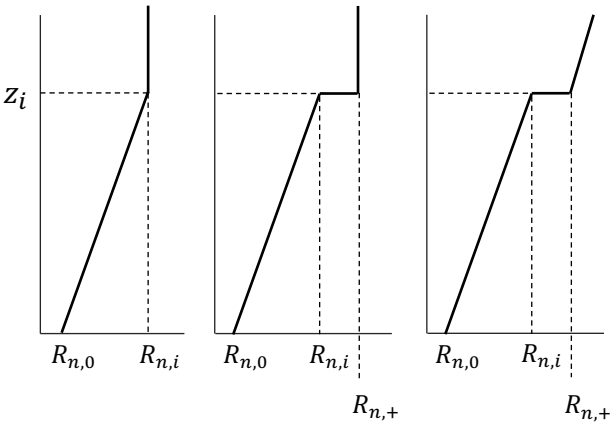
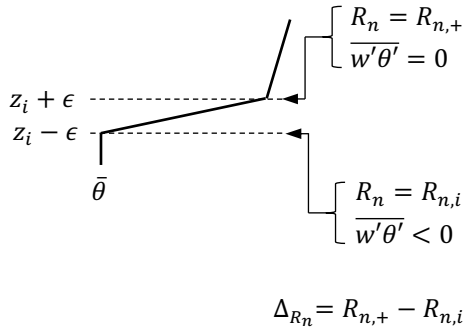


a



b



$$\Delta_{R_n} = R_{n,+} - R_{n,i}$$